

# "DELEG"

## What does it mean for DNSSEC?

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# Work in progress

- IETF working group DELEG



# IETF 118 hackaton: wild idea fair

## What would you improve in DNS if you could?

- i'd not keep the records separated like NS+DS. One record should contain the NS name, address, capabilities, TLS... And if there are multiple those, each NS can have different capabilities and properties.
- Nameserver-specific DS (allows easy multi-signer: each NS can have independent DNSKEYs)
- Transport should be QUIC. Clients get session tickets and use them when needed. Do53 is used for priming/discovery towards an auto discovery address.
- Auto configure on local networks (multiple responders possible (routers/tunnel-providers/IoT gateways) - verification of functionality )
- Signed ADoT bootstrap on the parent side + EPP extensions to populate it
- main concern - protocol inflexibility
- Much improved delegation
- Delegation has to be simpler to operate
- No name compression
- Using QUIC allows for signed delegation
- and is signed (or not)
- I don't like Do53
- Zone Cuts. We need a way to help here
- If you have a better idea, please share it
- Get rid of section 3.4
- DNS text & wire format
- Some way to ask for authoritative information for a domain you asked about in a "section".
- Proper delegation
- currently, un-signed NS + glue + signed DS is a mess
- Maybe structured as a DS2/NS2 record that provides
- Secure Delegation (especially to secure transport servers) needs to come from the parents during delegation. Child information on this (NS/DS) is irrelevant.
- SVCB-DNS and maybe TLSA bootstrap info for ADoT
- the \*key thoughts\* of how to improve/rebuild DNS is always how to handle \*delegations\*
- the new delegation record signaling DNS2.0 capability of the delegated nameserver has to be able to put into DNS1.0 zone, similarly to DS
- Local network transport can be TLS by stub resolvers.
- CBOR / or otherwise self-describing encoding of messages
- Post-quantum DNSSEC
- we need a delegation record that handles delegated names, addresses, child NS capabilities, TLS certs, eventually DS
- possibly (a clone of) SVCB?
- ...

7 pages

with SVCB type record

able", "I am not  
case of "the name  
ing info in authority

# Underlying problem

- Lack of extensibility
  - at DNS **delegation point**
- Long version
  - [video]
  - [slides]

# Delegation today

$\left\{ \begin{array}{lll} \text{dom} & \text{NS} & \text{nameserver1.dom} \\ \text{nameserver1.dom} & \text{AAAA} & 3fff::1 \end{array} \right\}$

- No signature
  - Leap of faith
- Not extensible at all

dom      DS      1234 99 2 ABCDABCD...

dom      RRSIG      DS ...

- Not extensible (w/o terrible hacks)

# DELEG: Design principles

- DNS won't change – from outside
- Keep
  - **name space**
  - **zones** – management boundaries
  - **stub resolver** model
    - (name, [class,] type)  $\Rightarrow$  records
- **MUST** keep interoperability with the current DNS
  - ... and allow incremental evolution

# Work in progress

- IETF draft
- draft-ietf-deleg-00
- version **00!**



# DELEG modes

- DIRECT
  - Replacement for today's NS + glue records
- INCLUDE
  - Indirection
  - DNSSEC ...



# DELEG – DIRECT mode

**example. DELEG DIRECT ( ns1.example.  
Glue6=3fff::1 )**

**example. RRSIG DELEG ...**

- Parent-side only
  - Eliminates parent/child mismatches
  - Parent signs (same as DS)

**example. NS ns1.example.  
ns1.example. AAAA 3fff::1**

# DELEG – DIRECT mode

example. **DELEG DIRECT** ( ns1.example.  
Glue6=3fff::1 Transport=dot )

- Key=value extensibility
- Transport=dot – does not exist yet!

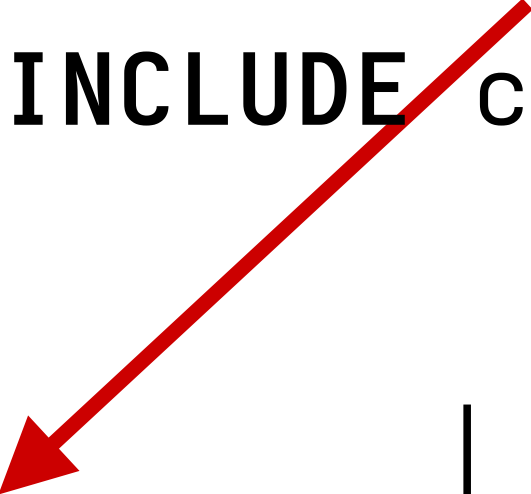
example. **RRSIG DELEG** ...

example. NS ns1.example.


ns1.example. AAAA 3fff::1

# DELEG – INCLUDE mode

```
dom DELEG INCLUDE cfg1.operator1.test.  
dom DELEG INCLUDE cfg5.operator2.test.
```



```
cfg1.operator1.test (   
SVCB 1  
ns1 transport=do53 )
```



```
cfg5.operator2.test. (   
SVCB 1  
ns5 transport=dot )
```

# DELEG INCLUDE

- Avoids NS record copy&paste / update problem
- Domain holder
  - **Points to** Operator(s)
- Operator
  - Controls **its own** 'technical parameters'
  - Has no influence over delegation

# DELEG & DNSSEC

**Where is it?**

# DNSSEC – Where is it?

- **NOT** in [draft-ietf-deleg-00](#)
- Very early discussions
- Proposals
  - [DNSKEYINCLUDE](#)
  - [draft-homburg-deleg-incremental-dnssec-00](#)
  - more ideas in the making ...

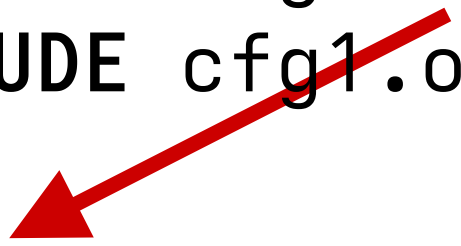


# DNSSEC – Rough idea

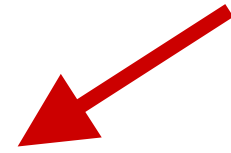
- **Optional** indirection for DS/DNSKEY
- Explicit signal that the domain holder **trusts** specific operator(s)

# DNSSEC – Indirection concept

```
dom1 DELEG INCLUDE cfg1.oper1.test. trust=yes  
dom2 DELEG INCLUDE cfg1.oper1.test. trust=yes
```



```
cfg1.oper1.test. SVCB 1 (  
  ns1 dnskey=key.oper1.test. )
```



```
key.oper1.test. DNSKEY 257 3 8 AwEAAa ...
```



# DELEG & DNSSEC

- Operator **can** be authorized to manage keys
- No need to
  - Update DS RR in the parent
  - Involve domain holder
- Multiple signers/operators
  - No coordination needed
- Same security as 'CNAME' has today

# DELEG & DNSSEC

- None of this exists!
- Great interest in the WG



# Join us

- IETF DNS Delegation ("deleg") Working Group
  - <https://datatracker.ietf.org/group/deleg/about/>
- Subscribe to mailing list!
  - <https://www.ietf.org/mailman/listinfo/dd>
- Draft
  - <https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/draft-ietf-deleg/>
- Interim meeting: 2025 **June 17, 1500-1700 UTC**
  - [https://mailarchive.ietf.org/arch/msg/dd/NzjOj1lWqXG-eXMmb\\_CozHf\\_Jul/](https://mailarchive.ietf.org/arch/msg/dd/NzjOj1lWqXG-eXMmb_CozHf_Jul/)

# Thank you!

- [slides]: <https://datatracker.ietf.org/meeting/118/materials/slides-118-dnsop-hackaton-118-deleg-rr-proposal-00>
- [video]: <https://youtu.be/7qJ9eg4UREk?t=304>
- Main website: <https://www.isc.org>
- Presentations: <https://www.isc.org/presentations>